

Prof Andrew Murray.

Medical and Scientific Adviser- The R&A

Chief Medical and Scientific Officer- European Tour Group/ LET

Clinical Director- IOC Medical Research Centre, University of Edinburgh







# HEADLINE

"Overall, physical activity/ golf is associated with improved wellness, physical health, and living longer"

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### Risk Reduction Associated With Regular Physical Activity.

| Chronic Condition   | Risk Reduction     |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| All cause mortality | 30% risk reduction |
| CVD, stroke         | 20-35% reduction   |
| Diabetes            | 30-40% reduction   |
| Hip fractures       | 36-68% reduction   |
| Colon cancer        | 30% reduction      |
| Breast cancer       | 20% reduction      |
| Loss of function    | 30% reduction      |
| Depression/dementia | 20-30% reduction   |

# How golf measures up against World Health Organisation/most governments guidelines.

Can provide moderate to vigorous aerobic PA (MVPA)
Can provide non-sedentary time (NS time)
Evidence for muscle strengthening (MS) and balance enhancements (BE) in older adults

|                 | Moderate-<br>vigorous PA | Non-<br>sedentary<br>time | Muscle<br>Strengthening | Balance<br>enhancing |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Adults          | Ä                        | j                         | ?                       | ?                    |
| Older<br>adults | À                        | À                         | À                       | À                    |

Luscombe et al 2017, Dubois, Salem et al 2021, Stokes, Wilson et al 2018



## Multisystem Benefits.

#### **BRAIN**

Improves mood through promotion of social interaction and self-esteem

#### **METABOLISM**

A season of golf improves weight and body composition

#### **PRODUCTIVITY**

Physical activity improves function and productivity

#### LIVE LONGER

Golfers live 5 years longer than non-golfers



# Why golf matters to me.













INTERNATIONAL CONSENSUS ON GOLF & HEALTH BJSM 2018

Infographic by: Dr Danny Glover & Dr Andrew Murray 2018

Golf & Health

#### WHAT CAN THE GOLF INDUSTRY/FACILITIES DO TO MAXIMISE THE HEALTH BENEFITS OF GOLF?

#### SPREAD THE WORD

Golf facilities and the golf industry can share key health benefits and messages with golfers and potential golfers.





#### PROMOTE **INCLUSIVITY**

Encourage increased participation by developing environments and price structures that are welcoming to all. including beginners.



**FUNCTIONALITY** 

Facilities in addition to golf

could include for example, a

gym, walking routes, child care.



#### WOMEN & GIRLS

Inspire and recruit more women and girls to play golf, and retain their participation in the game.



#### **PROVIDE**

Warm up facilities, and stock sunscreen, water and healthy food.



#### **PROMOTE SAFETY & SUSTAINABILLTY**

Maintain policies, facilities and golf carts. Restrict water, energy and chemical use.





#### **AVOID**

Mandatory golf cart use, and encourage players to walk the course.

GOLF IS A SPORT WITH WIDE RANGING HEALTH BENEFITS. BY TAKING THESE ACTIONS, THE GOLF INDUSTRY AND FACILITIES CAN MAKE A BIG CONTRIBUTION TO MAXIMISING THESE BENEFITS.











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### **Golf & Health- Key Actions For Policy/Decision Makers**



The benefits of regular physical activity should be communicated and promoted regularly for persons of all ages, genders, and socio-economic backgrounds.

Golf can provide health enhancing physical activity to persons of all ages, and genders. Policy documents, frameworks and actions should support this.

Policy makers should, where relevant, include golf as a



Policy should support play by diverse geographical and socioeconomic participants, of all genders, ages and abilities.



moderate intensity physical activity in policy documents, guidance and recommendations



Policies should promote multi-functionality (having facilities in addition to golf), diversity of facilities where possible. and sustainable practices.



Policy documents, frameworks and actions can, where relevant, usefully acknowledge green space, health and well-being, nature connection, social and community, and economic benefits of golf.

Policy makers should work collaboratively with the golf industry and national associations to promote increased participation in physical activity / golf, particularly in groups with low levels of physical activity.



Cross-sectoral policies involving golf can **World Health Organisation Global** Action Plan on Physical Activity, and the **United Nations Sustainable Development Goals.** 





The R&A

International Golf

Conference 2023

Prof Fiona Bull. Head of Physical Activity World Health Organisation



















### Key resources.

www.golfandhealth.org

Golf and Health report (The R&A)

Briefing, and key recommendation documents (available through the portal)





# Thank you.

Contact details
<a href="mailto:docandrewmurray@gmail.com">docandrewmurray@gmail.com</a>
@docandrewmurray

